

## Making Complex Sentences

Use the conjunctions **which** and **who** to add a *subordinate clause* to the middle of these sentences.  
(A subordinate clause won't make sense on its own, but does add extra information about the main clause)



The lighthouse, **which was one hundred years old**, stood on top of dark, jagged rocks.

The lighthouse, **which** \_\_\_\_\_, stood on top of a dark, jagged rocks.

The lighthouse, **which** \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_



The lighthouse keeper, **who was called Quentin**, sat at his desk writing a letter to his wife.

The lighthouse keeper, **who** \_\_\_\_\_, sat at his desk writing a letter to his wife.

The lighthouse keeper, **who** \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_



The window, **which hadn't been locked properly**, suddenly blew open in the howling wind.

The window, **which** \_\_\_\_\_, suddenly blew open in the howling wind.

The window, **which** \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_



An old oil-lamp, **which only gave out a flickering glow**, was always kept close-by for use in emergencies.

An old oil-lamp, **which** \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
was always kept close-by for use in emergencies.

An old oil-lamp, **which** \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_



The main lamp housing, **which was made of crystal and brass**, was too heavy for the lighthouse keeper to carry.

The main lamp housing, **which** \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
was too heavy for the lighthouse keeper to carry.

The main lamp housing, **which** \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_



All of the villagers, **who had seen the lighthouse go dark**, came up to the cliffs to shine lights out to sea.

All of the villagers, **who** \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
came up to the cliffs to shine lights out to sea.

All of the villagers, **who** \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_